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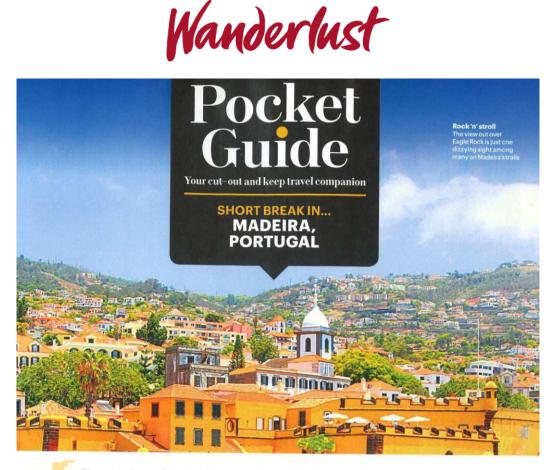
Texas Trip Planner Get a <u>BIG</u> surprise in the Lone Star State

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Inside: Guatemala + The Isles of Scilly + China + Madeira + Whale-watching



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Six centuries on from its discovery, Portugal's sleepy, mountainous outpost is quietly building a buzzing reputation as an adventure playground, discovers **Sarah Baxter**

appy Birthday Madeira, 600 years young! This volcanic Atlantic island, closer to Africa than Europe,

was discovered by Portuguese explorers in 1419, and is marking its sexcentenary. Yet, while it has built a reputation for being a bit fusty over the centuries, it is anything but – and certainly not when it comes to its terrain.

There's barely a flat bit of land (and few beaches) here. Every inch is ravine-riven, dense with ancient woodland or plunging with knee-wobbling sheerness. This is evident as you fly over the crumpied interior to land on a runway that teeters above the ocean on stilts – said to be one of the world's toughest landings. Despite its challenging terrain, Madeira was quickly colonised; by the end of the 15th century it was already a key producer of sugar cane. This crop was made possible by the system of *levadas* (manmade channels) that convey water from the absorbent laurel forests to the farmers' fields; more than 2,000km of *levadas* now trickle across the island.

Relatively little cane is grown for export here now – "We keep it for ourselves to make our own rum," local guide Daniel told me. However, the levadas remain essential to island life, both for irrigating the banana plantations, vineyards, fruit trees and veg plots, and for attracting active visitors – the paths beside them make excellent hiking trails. While levada waiking has long been well publicised, the array of other activities the island has to offer is perhaps less known. For instance, in the past five years, the trail-running scene has begun to boom, drawing a younger crowd to the island's incredible off-road routes.

Also growing in popularity here are a number of adventure sports, such as canyoning and coasteering, kayaking and SUPing, and paragliding and surfing (some even call Madeira the 'Hawaii of the Atlantic'). You don't have to be hardcore to come here, but neither do you have to be over the hill. Madeira, at the ripe old age of 600, has the history, the topography and the variety to suit al comers.

ASK A LOCAL

"Levada dos Cedros is a lesser-known walking path, located deep in the valley of Ribeira da Janela. It captures the best of Madeira's levadas: flat, lush and green, with endemic fauna and flora everywhere you look."



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POCKET GUIDES SHORT BREAK

Need to know Population: 250,000

Time zone: GMT (GMT+1 Apr-Oct) Currency: Euro (€), currently €1.12 to the UK£

When to go: Year round. Madeira has warm, dry summers and mild winters, but microclimates lead to wildly varying conditions so pack for hot, cool and wet. Top tip: Roads can be steep and hazardous - only the confident shou'd hire a car. Public transport is possible, with bus timetables found at horariosdofunchal.pt. Further information: madeiraallyear.com



Find your feet in Funchal (pictured). From the harbour hit the Municipal Gardens, then visit Blandy's Wine Lodge (blandyswinelodge.com) for a tour (€9.50/£8.50) of Madeiran viticulture in historic surrounds.

Continue north to admire the old Santa Clara Convent, then return south for the Sé, Funchal's ornately decorated 16th-century cathedral. Walk, via Praça do Colombo, to



Mercado dos Lavradores, the art deco market; grab a pastry at A Confeitaria (Avenida do Infante 28) and walk the alleyways of the Old Town to vellow-washed São Tiago Fort. Next, soar the rooftops on the **cable car** to Monte (€16/£14 return). Here, explore the tumbling Monte Palace Tropical Gardens (montepalacemadeira.com: €12.50 /£11) to breathe in the blooms and

Make for Machico, the sandy spot

east of Funchal where those first explorers landed 600 years ago,

For the most dramatic entrance, take a tour (gotrailmadeira) or bus

along the Vereda do Larano, a spectacular cliff-hugging path

that ends, 12km later, in Machico.

Grab a snack at O Casco (Rua do

Ribeirinho 2) on Machico's seafront,

then visit Caniçal, a former whaling

base now home to the Museu da

To turn ocean explorer, take a

catamaran to the Desertas Islands

(seabookings.com; €80/£72). Day

trips leave Funchal in the morning

SUPing trips, plus a chance to spot

whales, dolphins and seabirds. Alternatively, Madeira Outdoor

(madeiraoutdoor.com) organises

a range of active excursions - from

climbing and coasteering to levada walks and kayaking (pictured) -

that put pay to the idea of 'boring

for the uninhabited archipelago,

with optional snorkelling and

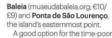
(sam.pt) to Porto da Cruz and hike

Day 2

Day 3

see the history of Portugal told through its tiles. Return downtown by foot, cable car or Funchal's infamous street toboggans. Sleep at Allegro (barcelo.com

from €73/£65), a tower block that's been converted into a smart adult-only hotel, with a panoramic rooftop bar. Juicy steakhouse La Vaca Negra (Rua Velha da Ajuda 12) is just a short walk away.



is a tour with Mountain Expedition (mountainexpedition.pt; full day from €45/£40), which offers set and tailormade high-revving 4WD rides. Itineraries might include ascending Pico Arieiro (pictured). bombing down the seemingly undriveable valleys and visiting towns such as pretty Santana.



On your final evening, take a taxi or bus (rodoeste.com.pt) west along the coast from Funchal to Câmara de Lobos, a fishing village loved by Winston Churchil, where Vila do Peixe (viladopeixe.com) serves excellent seafood



THINGS TO DO IN MADEIRA Find ancient forests

The high plateau of Fanal is home to some of Madeira's finest, UNESCOlisted laurissilva, the primary laurel forest that cloaked much of southern Europe 40 million years ago but is exceptionally rare. A great place for fairytale walks among crooked, beardy trees

Eat & drink local

Must-trys include espada (an ugly scabbard fish), espetada (beef skewers) and bolo de caco, traditional muffin-like breads typically smothered in garlic butter. To wash it down, order Madeiran wine or a super-sweet poncha, a cocktail of aguardente de cana brandy, honey, sugar and lemon juice.

Hike a levada The paths alongside Madeira's irrigation channels provide fantastic hiking routes (pictured top). Pick up a copy of Madeira Walks (Trailblazer, 2018), which lists 37 good strolls for all abilities including details of how to get to and from each one by car or bus.

Get high & holy

Just west of Câmara de Lobos, at Cabo Girão, Madeira's highest sea cliffs soar 580m above the thrashing Atlantic. Step out onto the glassbottomed, precipicejutting viewing platform if you dare. The Chapel of Nossa Senhora de Fátima, one of the island's key pilgrimage sites, is nearby.





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